

## EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES POLICY

### INTRODUCTION

SNAPS recognises that it is essential to provide equal opportunities to all persons without discrimination. This policy sets out the organisation's position on equal opportunity in all aspects of employment, including recruitment and promotion as well as working with volunteers and provides guidance and encouragement to employees at all levels to act fairly and prevent discrimination on the grounds of sex, race, marital status, disability as defined by the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, part-time and fixed term contract status, age, sexual orientation or religion.

### DEFINITIONS OF DISCRIMINATION

Discrimination can be direct or indirect. Both forms of discrimination must be avoided. Direct discrimination occurs when one person is treated less favourably than another on grounds relating to sex, race, marital status, age, disability, sexual orientation or religion.

Indirect discrimination occurs where a requirement is imposed which can be complied with by a smaller proportion of persons of a particular sex, race, marital status, disability, age, part-time or fixed term contract status, sexual orientation or religion, than persons in another group and which is not objectively justifiable in the given situation. Examples include:

- seeking job applications only from persons under 27 years of age and with five years' post-graduate experience;
- demanding technical qualifications for a job which are not strictly necessary;
- sending only full time employees on training courses.

### STATEMENT OF POLICY

It is the policy of SNAPS to ensure that no job applicant or employee/volunteer receives less favourable treatment on the grounds of sex, race, marital status, disability, age, part-time or fixed term contract status, sexual orientation or religion, or is disadvantaged by conditions or requirements that cannot be shown to be justifiable. The organisation is committed not only to its legal obligations but also to the positive promotion of equality of opportunity in all aspects of employment/volunteering.

The organisation recognises that adhering to the Equal Opportunities Policy, combined with relevant employment policies and practices, maximises the effective use of individuals in both the organisation's and employees' best interests. SNAPS recognises the great benefits in having a diverse workforce with different backgrounds, solely employed/volunteering on ability. All employees/volunteers of the organisation will be made aware of the provisions of this policy.

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### **RECRUITMENT AND PROMOTION**

Advertisements for posts will give sufficiently clear and accurate information to enable potential applicants to assess their own suitability for the post. Information about vacant posts will be provided in such a manner that does not restrict its audience in terms of sex, race, marital status, disability, age, part-time or fixed term contract status, sexual orientation or religion.

Recruitment literature will not imply a preference for one group of applicants unless there is a genuine occupational qualification which limits the post to this particular group, in which case this must be clearly stated.

All vacancies will be circulated internally.

All descriptions and specifications for posts will include only requirements that are necessary and justifiable for the effective performance of the job.

All selection will be thorough, conducted against defined criteria and will deal only with the applicant's suitability for the job. Where it is necessary to ask questions relating to personal circumstances, these will be related purely to job requirements and asked to all candidates.

### **EMPLOYMENT AND VOLUNTEERING**

SNAPS will not discriminate on the basis of sex, race, marital status, disability, age, part-time or fixed term contract status, sexual orientation or religion in the allocation of duties between employees/volunteers employed at any level with comparable job descriptions.

SNAPS will put in place any reasonable measures and/or adjustments within the workplace for those employees/volunteers who become disabled during employment or for disabled appointees.

All employees will be considered solely on their merits for career development and promotion with equal opportunities for all.

### **TRAINING**

Employees/Volunteers will be provided with appropriate training regardless of sex, race, marital status, disability, age, part-time or fixed term contract status, sexual orientation or religion. All employees will be encouraged to discuss their career prospects and training needs with the Project Manager and/or the Chair of SNAPS.

### **MONITORING**

It is the responsibility of the Project Manager and/or Chair to ensure that all aspects of this policy are kept under review and are operated throughout the organisation. Where it appears that applicants/employees/volunteers are not being offered equal opportunities,

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circumstances will be investigated to identify any policies or criteria which exclude or discourage certain employees/volunteers and, if so, whether these are justifiable.

**GRIEVANCES AND VICTIMISATION**

SNAPS emphasises that discrimination is unacceptable conduct which may lead to disciplinary action under the organisation's Complaints procedure.

REVIEW PROGRAMME:

DRAFTED 23 January 2017 / TRUSTEE REVIEW 30 January 2017 / NEXT REVIEW 30 January 2019